



Enabled banks to increase their lending capacity so that they could extend more loans

Indian Removal Act of 1830: authorized Jackson to exchange public lands in the West for Indian territories in the East

Increase in abolitionist activity

American Anti-Slavery Society founded in 1833

The economy experienced a heady expansion fueled by paper money from the "pet banks" and foreign specie to purchase cotton and investment in canal projects

Influx of foreign specie to purchase cotton led to more cotton plantations that depended on lots of slaves

Native Americans

Opened up lands for white farmers, who needed more slaves, especially for raising cotton in the Southwest

"Gag rule" adopted in Congress so that abolitionist petitions were automatically tabled and thus prevented their discussion in Congress

Issued Specie Circular

Jackson's Presidency

Slavery

Removed federal revenue from the national bank and deposited them into state banks

National Bank

Southerners feared that a federal government that passed tariff laws favoring one section over another might also pass laws meddling with slavery

Shifted the issue from the abolition of slavery to the constitutional rights of free expression and petitioning Congress

Nullification

Jackson took steps to try to "kill" the Bank of the United States

Certain states wanted the right to override federal laws passed by Congress

Jackson vetoed the bill that would recharter the Bank of the United States

Jackson's crushing of nullification and war on the Bank of the United States led people to the Whig party in opposition of Jackson

South Carolina Exposition and Protest: Calhoun spelled out his argument that the tariff of 1828 was unconstitutional and that aggrieved states therefore had the right to nullify the law within their borders

South Carolina nullified the tariffs of 1828 and 1832

South Carolina nullified the Force Bill, but rescinded its nullification of the tariffs of 1828 and 1832

"The olive branch and the sword": Compromise Tariff of 1833 and the Force Bill